

# Module Handbook AI Engineering of Autonomous Systems



Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science As per: 2023-07-18

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## 1 Introduction and Overview

The rise of AI and autonomous systems is about to revolutionise various industries and find application in a wide range of fields, from transportation and logistics to healthcare and agriculture. Self-driving cars are transforming the automotive industry, promising safer and more efficient transportation. Unmanned aerial vehicles (UAVs) are revolutionising delivery services, enabling quick and reliable parcel distribution. In industries like manufacturing and warehousing, autonomous robots streamline operations, enhancing productivity and reducing costs. As the demand for AI engineers and experts continues to soar, this Master's programme aims to nurture a new generation of professionals who can harness the power of AI to create innovative and intelligent autonomous systems.

Throughout this program, students will learn how to design, develop, and deploy intelligent systems that can learn, make decisions and operate autonomously, i.e., without human intervention. Basic building blocks of autonomous systems such as sensor networks and data fusion, data engineering, computing as well as communication technologies are explored and combined with AI engineering methods like perception and cognition, machine learning and decision making.

## 2 Programme Description

## 2.1 Contents

The programme consists of compulsory modules in the following areas:

#### **Intelligent Perception and Exploration**

Sensors are the sensory organs of autonomous systems, key to their mobility and autonomy. Data from multiple and even different sensors are combined to quickly and accurately communicate information about the environment, physical events, activities or situations to decision-making components.

#### Planning, Control and Decision Making

Planning with intelligence is a prerequisite for autonomous and predictive action. Systems need to be able to plan their actions in order to achieve a given goal and to respond to unexpected or new situations by changing their behaviour. Machine learning methods are used to combine sensor-data with past experience and draw conclusions that can be used to improve actions.

#### Software Methods and System Development

The development of autonomous systems is approached from a software engineering perspective. Various characteristics of autonomous systems, architectures, and models will be covered in order to demonstrate the technical feasibility of systems that dynamically adapt their behaviour to chang-es in operating conditions by means of software.

3rd Semester	Master's Thesis <i>[30 ECTS]</i>						
Summer Semester	Machine Perception and Cognition [5 ECTS]	Principles of Autonomy and Decision Making [5 ECTS]	Computing and Connectivity Technologies [5 ECTS]	General Elective [5 ECTS]	Elective [5 ECTS]	Team Project [5 ECTS]	2nd Semester
Winter Semester	Sensor Networks Technologies and Sensor Data Fusion [5 ECTS]	System Identification, Modeling and Simulation [5 ECTS]	Data Engineering and Analytics [5 ECTS]	Systems Engineering and Architecting for Edge Computing [5 ECTS]	Elective [5 ECTS]	Scientific Seminar & Ethical Considerations in Autonomous System Design [5 ECTS]	1st Semester
Legend	Cluster 1	Intelligent Sensing and Exploration		Cluster 3	Software Methods an	d Systems Developme	ent
	Cluster 2	Planning and Contr Decision Making	rol /	Cluster 4	Personal Growth and	d Team Work	

The compulsory part is complemented by elective modules. These modules focus on specific aspects of the development of autonomous systems, automotive applications, innovation management, or engineering processes applied in tech companies as well as German language courses.

The Scientific Seminar introduces the students to a state-of-the-art topic in AI engineering. The topic will be presented and discussed with peers as well as summarised in a seminar paper. The Team Project provides students with an experience of 'learning by doing' and collaboration in a team of their peers by solving an engineering problem using the acquired engineering skills.

## 2.2 Structure

The programme starts in both the summer and winter semesters. The duration of the programme is 3 semesters. Two semesters of compulsory and elective modules (each offered once a year in either summer or winter term) are followed by one semester for the Master's thesis.

In the first semester, each student participates in the Scientific Seminar as well as Ethical Considerations in Autonomous System Design. In the second semester, each student joins a Team Project.

No.	Module	Winte	er-/1 <sup>st</sup> -Se	mester	Summer-/2 <sup>nd</sup> -Semester		<sup>1</sup> -Semester 3 <sup>rd</sup> Semester		ter	
		SWS	СР	Exam	SWS	СР	Exam	SWS	СР	Exam
1	Machine Perception and Cognition				4	5	WE			
2	System Identification, Modeling and Simulation	4	5	WE						
3	Data Engineering and Analytics	4	5	WE						
4	Scientific Seminar	2	2,5	SA						
5	Ethical Considerations in Autonomous System Design	2	2,5	OE						
6	Sensor Networks Technologies and Sensor Data Fusion	4	5	WE						
7	Principles of Autonomy and Decision Making				4	5	PE			

The modules are taught in presence at the Technische Hochschule Ingolstadt (THI).

8	Computing and Connectivity Technologies				4	5	OE			
9	Systems Engineering and Architecting for Edge Computing	4	5	WE						
10	Team Project				4	5	Proj			
11	General elective				4	5	LN			
12	Science Elective	4	5	LN	4	5	LN			
13	Master's Thesis							0	30	
13.1	Master's Thesis									MA
13.2	Colloquium									СО

- WE Written Exam
- OE Oral Exam
- PE Practical Exam
- SA Seminar Presentation and Paper
- Proj Project Work, Presentation and Paper
- MA Master's Thesis, written form
- CO Colloquium
- LN Written, Oral or Practical Exam

## 2.3 Graduation

After successful completion of the Master's Programme, the Technische Hochschule Ingolstadt awards the academic degree:

Master of Engineering (M.Eng.)

### 2.4 Advisor

For all technical and functional questions and problems with regards to contents of the Master's programme please contact:

#### Prof. Dr.-Ing. Michael Mecking

Please adhere to the published consultation hours.

## 2.5 Programme Coordinator

For questions concerning the organisational execution of the study programme please contact:

#### Prof. Dr.-Ing. Michael Mecking

Please adhere to the published consultation hours.

## 3 Description of Modules

## **Compulsary modules**

Machine Perception and Cognition						
Module abbreviation:	AI_MachPerception	Reg.no.:	1			
Curriculum:	Programme	Module type	Semester			
	(SPO WS 23/24)	Compulsory Subject	1			
Responsible for module:	Mecking, Michael					
Lecturer:						
Language of instruction:	English	Language of exam:	English			
Credit points / SWS:	5 ECTS / 4 SWS					
Workload:	Contact hours:		47 h			
	Self-study: 78 h					
	Total:		125 h			
Subjects of the module:	Machine Perception and Cognition					
Lecture types:	SU/Ü - lecture with integrated exercises					
Availability of the module:	None					
Examinations:						
schrP90 - written exam, 9	0 minutes					
Additional Explanation:						
Proroquisitos according ov	amination regulation.					
Nono						
Recommended prerequisit	·oc·					
None						
Objectives:						
By the end of the module	students should have					
<ul> <li>developed a critical u</li> </ul>	nderstanding of the contemporary de	ep machine learning to	pics presented, how			
these are applicable to relevant industrial problems and have future potential for emerging needs in both a research and industrial setting,						
<ul> <li>developed an advance and radar deep mach</li> </ul>	ed knowledge of the principles and praine learning based algorithms for mac	actice of analysing rele hine perception,	vant computer vision			
<ul> <li>developed highly spe the use of contempor and computer vision</li> </ul>	cialised and advanced technical skills t rary deep machine learning approache tasks using a range of algorithmic appr	o formulate and solve s within the context of oaches,	problems that involve autonomous systems			
<ul> <li>developed a highly sp machine learning app of machine perceptio</li> </ul>	pecialised experience in software solut proaches to address both industrial and in and computer vision for autonomou	ions that make use of c d research application t is systems.	contemporary deep casks within the context			

#### Content:

Themes will be chosen from contemporary areas of deep machine learning applied to tasks within the context of machine perception, computer vision and autonomous systems including the following:

- scene reconstruction and understanding from multiple images, video or radar,
- scene reconstruction and understanding from active sensing,
- simultaneous localisation and mapping (SLAM) from varying sensor inputs,
- visual odometry from varying sensor inputs,
- guidance and control,
- contemporary and emerging research and applications.

#### Literature:

- SZELISKI, Richard, 2022. *Computer Vision: Algorithms and Applications* [online]. Cham: Springer International Publishing PDF e-Book. ISBN 978-3-030-34372-9. Available via: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-34372-9.
- DICKMANNS, Ernst Dieter, 2007. *Dynamic vision for perception and control of motion* [online]. London: Springer PDF e-Book. ISBN 978-1-84628-637-7, 978-1-84628-638-4. Available via: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-84628-638-4.

#### Additional remarks:

System Identification, Modeling and Simulation						
Module abbreviation:	Al_SysIdent	Reg.no.:	2			
Curriculum:	Programme	Module type	Semester			
	(SPO WS 23/24)	Compulsory Subject	1			
Responsible for module:	Ebert, Bernd Martin					
Lecturer:	Ebert, Bernd Martin					
Language of instruction:	English	Language of exam:	English			
Credit points / SWS:	5 ECTS / 4 SWS					
Workload:	Contact hours:47 hSelf-study:78 hTotal:125 h					
Subjects of the module:	System Identification, Modeling and	Simulation				
Lecture types:	SU/Ü - lecture with integrated exerc	ises				
Availability of the module:	None					
Examinations:						
schrP90 - written exam, 9	0 minutes					
Additional Explanation: None						
Prerequisites according ex	amination regulation:					
None						
Recommended prerequisit	es:					
None						
Objectives:						
To be determined						
Content:						
To be determined						
Literature:						
Will be specified at the beginning						
Additional remarks:						
None						

Programme (SPO WS 23/24) chmidtner, Stefanie chmidtner, Stefanie nglish ECTS / 4 SWS contact hours: elf-study: otal: ata Engineering and Analytics J/Ü - lecture with integrated exerc	Module type Compulsory Subject	Semester 1 English 47 h 78 h 125 h			
Programme         (SPO WS 23/24)         chmidtner, Stefanie         chmidtner, Stefanie         nglish         ECTS / 4 SWS         contact hours:         elf-study:         otal:         ata Engineering and Analytics         J/Ü - lecture with integrated exerct	Module type Compulsory Subject	Semester 1 English 47 h 78 h 125 h			
(SPO WS 23/24) chmidtner, Stefanie chmidtner, Stefanie nglish ECTS / 4 SWS contact hours: elf-study: cotal: ata Engineering and Analytics J/Ü - lecture with integrated exerc	Compulsory Subject	1 English 47 h 78 h 125 h			
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chmidtner, Stefanie nglish ECTS / 4 SWS ontact hours: elf-study: otal: ata Engineering and Analytics J/Ü - lecture with integrated exerc	Language of exam:	English 47 h 78 h 125 h			
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eering are fundamental fields for t students a sound understanding ring.	the development of au g of data analytics me	tomated systems. The ethods and to convey			
uding excercises students are able	to				
ropriate metrics and visualizations	s for describing a data s	et.			
out model assessment and inferen	ce techniques for linea	Ir and non-linear			
know fundamentals of data engineering.					
Jality					
al loarning and machine loarning					
	nation regulation: eering are fundamental fields for students a sound understanding ring. uding excercises students are able ropriate metrics and visualizations indamental data analysis and mac out model assessment and inferen ta engineering.	nation regulation: eering are fundamental fields for the development of au students a sound understanding of data analytics me ring. uding excercises students are able to ropriate metrics and visualizations for describing a data s undamental data analysis and machine learning methods but model assessment and inference techniques for linea ta engineering.			

Classification

- Model assessment, selection and inference: Cross-Validation & Bootstrap
- Decision Trees
- Unsupervised Learning
- Neural networks (ANN, ResNet, CNN)
- Fundamentals of data engineering (data modelling, data warehouse, data lake, parallel and distributed computing, data pipelines)

- WILKE, Claus, March 2019. Fundamentals of data visualization: a primer on making informative and compelling figures. 1. edition. Beijing: O'Reilly. ISBN 978-1-492-03108-6
- JAMES, Gareth, WITTEN, Daniela, HASTIE, Trevor, TIBSHIRANI, Robert, TAYLOR, Jonathan, 2023. An Introduction to Statistical Learning: with Applications in Python [online]. Cham: Springer International Publishing PDF e-Book. ISBN 978-3-031-38747-0. Available via: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-38747-0.
- HASTIE, Trevor, Robert TIBSHIRANI and Jerome H. FRIEDMAN, 2017. *The elements of statistical learning: data mining, inference, and prediction*. Second edition, corrected at 12. edition. New York, NY: Springer. ISBN 978-0-387-84857-0, 0-387-84857-6
- BISHOP, Christopher M., 2016. *Pattern recognition and machine learning*. softcover reprint of the original 1st edition 2006. edition. New York, NY: Springer. ISBN 978-1-4939-3843-8
- LESKOVEC, Jure, Anand RAJARAMAN and Jeffrey D. ULLMAN, 2020. *Mining of massive datasets*. T. edition. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press. ISBN 978-1-108-47634-8
- RYZA, Sandy and others, 2017. Advanced analytics with Spark: patterns for learning from data at scale.s. edition. Beijing: O'Reilly. ISBN 978-1-4919-7295-3

#### Additional remarks:

No remarks.

Scientific Seminar							
Module abbreviation:	Al ScienSeminar	Reg.no.:	4				
Curriculum:	Programme	Module type	Semester				
	(SPO WS 23/24)	Compulsory Subject	1				
Responsible for module:	Mecking, Michael	Mecking, Michael					
Lecturer:	Ulreich, Fabian	Ulreich, Fabian					
Language of instruction:	English	Language of exam:	English				
Credit points / SWS:	2.5 ECTS / 2 SWS	•					
Workload:	Contact hours: Self-study: Total:		24 h 39 h 63 h				
Subjects of the module:	Scientific Seminar						
Lecture types:	S - seminar						
Availability of the module:	None						
Examinations:							
SA - seminar paper with pages) Additional Explanation:	written composition (written composi	ition 8 - 15 pages) and	presentation (15 - 20				
Prerequisites according ex	amination regulation:						
None							
Recommended prerequisit	es:						
None							
Objectives:							
<ul> <li>After a successful completion of the module, the students</li> <li>have gained and deepened their ability to independently acquire knowledge in a technical field by means of literature research and analysis.</li> <li>are able to present this knowledge comprehensibly within the framework of an oral presentation using suitable supportive media.</li> <li>are able to follow a presentation and to critically and professionally discuss the contents with the speaker.</li> <li>have strengthened their interdisciplinary and communicative competences.</li> <li>are able to summarise the content of their presentation in the form of a brief written elaboration.</li> </ul>							
Content:							
Content: The technical topic of the seminar changes from course to course. The subject is mostly embedded into an area closely related to AI Engineering of Autonomous Systems: • The respective lecturer compiles a collection of publications from the technical literature.							

- In the course of the seminar, each student is required to present a paper/topic that was assigned by either lot or choice at the beginning of the semester.
- In the preparation phase, each student must conduct an independent literature research on the topic and aggregate the results.
- The student will give an oral presentation on the topic lasting about 30-45 minutes followed by a discussion with peers. Participation in the discussions is contributing to the final grade.
- In addition to an oral presentation, the student is required to prepare a written paper on the topic of the presentation. This paper should summarise the main contents.

The respective instructor will communicate detailed information on deadlines and expectations regarding the presentation as well as the written elaboration at the beginning of the semester.

#### Literature:

• will be announced at the beginning of the semester

#### Additional remarks:

Attendance is compulsory in this module.

Module abbreviation:	AI_Ethic	Reg.no.:	5		
Curriculum:	Programme	Module type	Semester		
	(SPO WS 23/24)	Compulsory Subject	1		
Responsible for module:	Uhl, Matthias				
Lecturer:	Uhl, Matthias				
Language of instruction:	English	Language of exam:	English		
Credit points / SWS:	2.5 ECTS / 2 SWS		•		
Workload:	Contact hours: Self-study: Total:		24 h 39 h 63 h		
Subjects of the module:	Ethical Considerations in Autonomo	us System Design			
Lecture types:	seminaristischer Unterricht				
Availability of the module:	None				
Examinations:					
mdlP - oral exam, 15 minu	ıtes				
Additional Explanation:					
None					
Prerequisites according ex	amination regulation:				
None					
Recommended prerequisit	ies:				
keine					
Objectives:					
On successful completion	of the course, students will be able to				
<ul> <li>outline the most pres</li> <li>distinguish moto athi</li> </ul>	sing questions currently discussed in t	he ethics of autonomo	us systems.		
<ul> <li>know the most impordesign.</li> </ul>	tant normative, and empirical argument	apply them to the field	of autonomous system		
apply ethical argume	nts to case studies from the field of au	tonomous systems, e.	g., self-driving cars.		
• discuss the role of en	npirical research for the ethics of huma	an-machine interaction	and machine ethics.		
transcend their own	normative viewpoint by critically reflect	ting on it.			
Content:					
The ethics of autonomous systems deals with questions of machine ethics and ethics of human-machine interaction. We will tackle both fields in the course. Machine ethics asks which morality artificial systems should apply. In which sense can they take ethical decisions? Who should bear the responsibility if something goes wrong? Should we ever leave ethical decisions to autonomous systems or do we always have to keep the					

human in the loop?

The ethics of human-machine interaction is interested in the ethical influence that the cooperation and competition with autonomous systems has on our own moral conduct. We need a profound empirical understanding about the unintentional and often subtle effects that these interactions have on us as humans. Do we still own our decisions if we merely follow the advice of a recommender system? Does the mediation of our experience through technology change the way we think about moral issues? Can we shape people's moral behavior through the design of human-machine interfaces?

#### Literature:

- NYHOLM, Sven, 2022. This is Technology Ethics: An Introduction. 1. edition. ISBN 978-1119755579
- COECKELBERGH, Marc, 2020. AI Ethics. 1. edition. ISBN 978-0262538190

#### Additional remarks:

Sensor Networks Technologies and Sensor Data Fusion							
Module abbreviation:	AI_SensorNetworks	Reg.no.:	6				
Curriculum:	Programme	Module type	Semester				
	(SPO WS 23/24) Compulsory 1 Subject						
Responsible for module:	or module: Mecking, Michael						
Lecturer:							
Language of instruction:	English	English Language of exam: English					
Credit points / SWS:	5 ECTS / 4 SWS						
Workload:	Contact hours: Self-study: Total:		47 h 78 h 125 h				
Subjects of the module:	Sensor Networks Technologies and	Sensor Data Fusion					
Lecture types:	SU/Ü - lecture with integrated exerc	ises					
Availability of the module:	None						
Examinations:							
schrP90 - written exam, 9	0 minutes						
Additional Explanation:							
None							
Prerequisites according ex	amination regulation:						
None							
Recommended prerequisit	es:						
None							
Objectives:							
After successfully comple	ting this module the students shall be	able to					
<ul> <li>understand the fundation</li> </ul>	amental principles of sensor networks.						
apply advanced linea	r and non-linear digital signal processi	ng to a multitude of ser	isors				
<ul> <li>describe and model t</li> </ul>	he most common sensors used in sens	or fusion applications.					
• implement basic algo	rithms for simultaneous localisation ar	nd mapping (SLAM).					
• apply sensor fusion to	o different sensors like cameras, radar,	etc					
• use AI methods like, e.g., federated learning to the field of sensor fusion and sensor networks.							
Content:							
The module comprises the	e following aspects of sensor networks	and sensor data fusior	n:				
basics and advanced	concepts of wireless sensor networks,						
<ul> <li>hardware aspects of a neuting in wireless as</li> </ul>	sensor nodes,						
<ul> <li>time synchronisation</li> </ul>	and localisation in wireless networks						

- data/signal processing in wireless sensor networks,
- need for multi-sensor data fusion,
- various approaches to data fusion,
- representations of data and data fusion architectures,
- algorithmic approaches to data fusion,
- applications of wireless sensor networks.

- KARL, Holger and Andreas WILLIG, 2007. *Protocols and architectures for wireless sensor networks*. R. edition. Chichester [u.a.]: Wiley. ISBN 978-0-470-51923-3, 0-470-51923-1
- KOCH, Wolfgang, 2014. *Tracking and Sensor Data Fusion: Methodological Framework and Selected Applications* [online]. Heidelberg: Springer PDF e-Book. ISBN 978-3-642-39271-9, 978-1-306-20127-8. Available via: https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-39271-9.

#### Additional remarks:

Principles of Autonomy and Decision Making							
Module abbreviation:	AI_PrincAutonomy	Reg.no.:	7				
Curriculum:	Programme	Module type	Semester				
	(SPO WS 23/24)	Compulsory Subject	1				
Responsible for module:	Belzner, Lenz						
Lecturer:							
Language of instruction:	English	Language of exam:	English				
Credit points / SWS:	5 ECTS / 4 SWS						
Workload:	Contact hours: Self-study: Total:		47 h 78 h 125 h				
Subjects of the module:	Principles of Autonomy and Decision	n Making					
Lecture types:	SU/Ü/PR - seminar based teaching/	Exercise course/laborat	tory				
Availability of the module:	None						
Examinations:							
Practical Exam							
Additional Explanation:							
None							
Prerequisites according ex	amination regulation:						
None							
Recommended prerequisit	es:						
None							
Objectives:							
This course covers algorithmic decision making in the context of Markov decision processes and stochastic games, using statistical planning and machine learning algorithms (e.g., predictive models, imitation learning, reinforcement learning). The course also includes autonomous systems engineering, with particular emphasis on safety, verification, and testing of decision-making systems.							
Content:							
<ul> <li>probabilistic modeling</li> <li>optimization (heuristic, gradient-based)</li> <li>sequential decision making and search</li> <li>Markov decision processes</li> <li>dynamic programming</li> <li>statistical planning (bandits, stacked bandits, MCTS, cross-entropy planning)</li> <li>reinforcement learning</li> </ul>							
<ul> <li>multi-agent systems</li> <li>safety, testing and version</li> </ul>	games, stochastic games, MARL) rification (risk, uncertainty, coevolutio	on)					

20

Will be specified at the beginning

### Additional remarks:

Computing and Connectivity Technologies						
Module abbreviation:	AI_CompConn	Reg.no.:	8			
Curriculum:	Programme	Module type	Semester			
	(SPO WS 23/24)	Compulsory Subject	1			
Responsible for module:	Mecking, Michael					
Lecturer:						
Language of instruction:	English	Language of exam:	English			
Credit points / SWS:	5 ECTS / 4 SWS					
Workload:	Contact hours: Self-study: Total:		47 h 78 h 125 h			
Subjects of the module:	Computing and Connectivity Techno	ologies				
Lecture types:	SU/Ü - lecture with integrated exerc	cises				
Availability of the module:	None					
Examinations:						
mdlP - oral exam, 15 minu	utes					
Additional Explanation:						
None						
Prerequisites according ex	amination regulation:					
None						
Recommended prerequisit	ies:					
None						
Objectives:						
<ul> <li>After successfully completing this module, the students shall be able to:</li> <li>understand the services provided by 5G/6G mobile communication systems,</li> <li>understand and apply massive MIMO technology and its use to achieve both high system throughput as well as low-latency communication,</li> <li>apply AI engineering technology to the physical layer of communication systems,</li> </ul>						
<ul> <li>understand the basic principles of cryptology as building block for secrecy technologies like, e.g., TLS, IPsec, MACsec.</li> </ul>						
Content:						
<ul> <li>Introduction to 5G/6G mobile communication services eMBB, URLLC and mMTC</li> <li>Shannon's Channel Coding Theorem</li> <li>Ergodic and outage capacity of AWGN and fading channels</li> <li>Ergodic and outage capacity of MIMO channels</li> <li>The concept of massive MIMO</li> </ul>						
Realisation of physica	al layer communication tasks using Al a	and ML technologies				

- Key concepts of symmetric and asymmetric cryptology
- Application of these concepts in secrecy protocols TLS, IPsec, MACsec and blockchain technologies

- KUROSE, James F. and Keith W. ROSS, 2022. *Computer networking: a top-down approach*. E. edition. Harlow, United Kingdom: Pearson. ISBN 978-1-292-40546-9, 1-292-40546-5
- TANENBAUM, Andrew S., Nick FEAMSTER and David WETHERALL, 2021. *Computer networks*. s. edition. Harlow, UK: Pearson. ISBN 978-1-292-37406-2

#### Additional remarks:

Systems Engineering and Architecting for Edge Computing					
Module abbreviation:	AI_SystemsEng	Reg.no.:	9		
Curriculum:	Programme	Module type	Semester		
	(SPO WS 23/24)	Compulsory Subject	1		
Responsible for module:	Membarth, Richard				
Lecturer:	Membarth, Richard				
Language of instruction:	English	Language of exam:	English		
Credit points / SWS:	5 ECTS / 4 SWS				
Workload:	Contact hours: Self-study: Total:		47 h 78 h 125 h		
Subjects of the module:	Systems Engineering and Architecting for Edge Computing				
Lecture types:	SU/Ü/PR - seminar based teaching/Exercise course/laboratory				
Availability of the module:	None				
Examinations:					
schrP90 - written exam, 9	0 minutes				
Additional Explanation:					
None					
Prerequisites according ex	amination regulation:				
None					
Recommended prerequisit	es:				
None					
Objectives:					
After successful participat	ion in the module courses, students a	re able to			
<ul> <li>understand the characteristics of embedded architectures,</li> <li>identify ontimization potential for algorithms to meet resource constraints</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>realize algorithms on embedded systems,</li> </ul>					
optimize deep learning networks for execution on edge devices,					
<ul> <li>evaluate the effect of programming alternatives on the execution speed,</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>explain concepts for performance enhancement in embedded systems and the problems associated with them.</li> </ul>					
Content:					
embedded architectures					
resource constraints and scheduling					
programming for embedded architectures					
deep learning on edge devices					
<ul> <li>algorithms for CNNs</li> </ul>					

- network quantization
- domain-specific architectures
  - Google TPU
  - NVIDIA Jetson

- PATTERSON, David A. and John L. HENNESSY, 2020. *Computer Organization and Design: The Hardware Software Interface*. R. edition. Cambridge, MA, USA: Morgan Kaufmann. ISBN 978-0-12-820331-6
- GOODFELLOW, Ian, Yoshua BENGIO and Aaron COURVILLE, 2016. Deep Learning. ISBN 978-0-262-03561-3

#### Additional remarks:

Bonus points can be earned in this module by completing a programming assignment during the semester. Up to 10% of the points achievable in the examination can be additionally acquired for the programming task. Participation in the bonus system is voluntary. Bonus points will be awarded for:

- a correct, working implementation that passes the tests,
- resource aspects of the implementation (memory usage),
- performance aspects of the implementation (wall runtime).

Further details will be provided during the lecture. A clear git development history and documentation of the code development are mandatory for bonus points to be awarded.

Team Project					
Module abbreviation:	Al_Project	Reg.no.:	10		
Curriculum:	Programme	Module type	Semester		
	(SPO WS 23/24)	Compulsory Subject	2		
Responsible for module:	Mecking, Michael				
Lecturer:			-		
Language of instruction:	English	Language of exam:	English		
Credit points / SWS:	5 ECTS / 4 SWS				
Workload:	Contact hours: Self-study: Total:		47 h 78 h 125 h		
Subjects of the module:	Team Project				
Lecture types:	Prj - project				
Availability of the module:	None				
Examinations:					
Additional Explanation: The team project is a group work in which several students work on a common task. Each student has to contribute individually to the task, submit a project report and present the results orally. According to the APO, the scope of the project report is 1500 words to 7500 words or approx. 5 to 25 pages, the scope of the oral presentation is 15 to 45 minutes according to the APO. The project report is to be written with a word					
Processing programme.					
None					
Recommended prerequisites:					
None					
Objectives:					
<ul> <li>After successfully completing this module the students shall be able to</li> <li>organise themselves in a team, discuss the project in varying but always appropriate detail, report progress in oral and/or written form,</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>apply the competencies acquired during their Master studies in order to analyse a complex technical task and successfully work on it in a team over the period of a whole semester,</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>deal with technical and non-technical problems. that may occur during the implementation of a project lasting several weeks,</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>critically question the objectives of the project and balance them in the sense of an overall success of the project,</li> </ul>					
<ul> <li>convincingly present</li> <li>write a focused report</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>write a focused report containing analysis, solution concept and implementation of the project.</li> </ul>				
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#### Content:

Working on a team project in the field of AI engineering and autonomous systems. Potential topics are compiled every semester, according to the current research topics from THI professors, labs or research facilities as well as project offers from companies.

Project management and organisation are carried out by students. The lecturer only acts as a coach, mentor and/or client. The project management method can be classical or agile. The decision about which method to use is up to the project team.

At the beginning of the project, the lecturer clearly communicates expectations regarding the deadlines as well as type and scope of deliverables to be provided by the team. Frequency and duration of planning sessions as well as work meetings are to be discussed.

#### Literature:

• will be announced by lecturer at the beginning of the project

#### Additional remarks:

Master Thesis					
Module abbreviation:	Al_MasterThesis	Reg.no.:	13		
Curriculum:	Programme	Module type	Semester		
	(SPO WS 23/24)	Compulsory Subject	3		
Responsible for module:	Mecking, Michael				
Lecturer:					
Language of instruction:	English	Language of exam:	English		
Credit points / SWS:	30 ECTS / 0 SWS				
Workload:	Contact hours:		0 h		
	Self-study:		750 h		
			750 n		
Subjects of the module:	13.1: Master's Thesis 13.2: Colloquium				
Lecture types:	13.1: Prj - project 13.2: S - seminar				
Availability of the module:	None				
Examinations:					

13.1:Master-Thesis

13.2:Colloquium

Additional Explanation:

In general, students look for a topic for their Master's thesis on their own. Potential topics are either offered internally by university lecturers in notices/online or result from the cooperation of the student with a company.

In the case of an externally provided topic, the student must convince a university lecturer of his or her topic so that the lecturer assumes the role of first examiner. For this purpose, it is advisable to outline the topic and the planned approach in a short exposé.

#### Prerequisites according examination regulation:

None

Recommended prerequisites:

None

#### **Objectives:**

After successfully completing the master's thesis, students are able to

- to work on a complex engineering problem from the subject area of the study program within a limited period of time and a possibly given budget according to scientific methods in a qualified and independent manner,
- systematically and creatively develop solutions for similar problems,
- determine and evaluate the limits of the solution presented,

- to prepare the problem definition, its classification in an overall context as well as a presentation and discussion of the problem solution and the results in compliance with the rules for scientific texts (stringency, transparency, etc.) and formal criteria,
- follow good scientific practice and apply scientific working methods.

#### Content:

The master's thesis is a graduation thesis in engineering specific to the course of study. The topic of the master's thesis is set, supervised and accompanied in terms of content by a professor from the participating universities. The topic can be worked on in practice, e.g. in a company, or in research at the THI and includes

- scientific analysis of a complex problem specific to the course of study against the background of the state of the art in science and technology,
- literature research, especially considering current international publications in scientific journals,
- development of a creative solution concept appropriate to the context of the problem, taking into account current scientific, technical and operational aspects,
- comprehensive evaluation of alternative solution concepts and selection of the best solution concept (technical, economic evaluation),
- implementation of the selected solution concept of the complex problem specific to the course of study,
- critical and comprehensive analysis of the obtained results using appropriate engineering methods,
- project management (especially time and, if necessary, budget management),
- comprehensible and formally correct presentation and documentation of the solution and results,
- good scientific practice and scientific working methods.

#### Literature:

Will be specified at the beginning

#### Additional remarks:

Keep your supervisors and primary examiners regularly informed of your progress. In particular, clarify their expectations regarding the content of the thesis. A whole semester is estimated for working on the Master's thesis (30 ECTS) which in terms of scope and content of a Master's thesis has much higher requirements than a Bachelor's thesis. In particular, the scientific character should be emphasised more strongly in a Master's thesis:

- statements should, wherever possible, be placed in the context of relevant technical literature,
- in addition to conventional technical literature, sources from current research (e.g., dissertations and conference papers) should be substantially included,
- the graduate's working methods should be purposeful, methodical, and systematic, and should be explicitly documented in the thesis,
- quantitative statements, such as measurements, should be investigated and documented using the tools of mathematical statistics.